

From the country - From
THE *opinion*
the
ENGLISHMAN'S
POLITICAL
CATECHISM.

EXETER:

Printed by R. TREWMAN and SON.

M,DCC,XCII.

25 MAR 21 1968

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T H E

Englishman's Political Catechism.

Q. WHAT is *Liberty*?

A. *Liberty* consists in the power of thinking what I please, and publishing those thoughts, provided I neither do, nor design, an injury. It consists in following what trade or occupation I choose. In serving God in any manner that my conscience dictates. In having secure possession of my own house, which is my castle. In spending my fortune according to my own inclination, and leaving it to whomsoever I will.

Q. Do you possess this *Liberty*?

A. I do.

Q. What is *Equality*?

A. *Equality* consists in the being governed by laws which render to every one *Equal Justice*. By which, no one can molest my person or my property; which give me unlimited freedom of action, if I commit no crime; which, if I am injured, afford me a remedy; and cause him who injured me, tho ten times as rich, to feel that He is on a level with myself.

Q. Do you possess this *Equality*?

A. I do.

Q. What are the *Rights of Man*?

A. They are comprehended in his claim to the preceding benefits. He has a *right* to think and speak what He pleases, provided He thereby commits no injury. He has a *right* to follow what trade or occupation He chooses. He has a *right* to serve God according to his conscience. He has a *right* to the secure possession of his own house, it is

is his cattle. He has a *right* to spend his money as He chooses, and leave it to whom He will. He has a *right* to be governed by just and impartial laws, by which his person and his property are safe from the attack of violence or oppression; and which give Him unlimited freedom of action, if He commits no crime. He has a *right*, if injured, to have a remedy; and to let the *proudest* and *richest* experience, if they dare offer him any violence, that they are his *Equals*, and entirely *on a level* with Himself. These are the *rights of Man*, of Human nature, the glorious *Birth-rights of an Englishman*.

Q. Do you possess these *rights of Man*?

A. I do.

Q. How became you possessed of them?

A. By the struggles of my ancestors in the cause of freedom; and by a *Revolution* without *cruelty*, or *blood-shed*, which placed William the Third on the throne; and drove slavery, and arbitrary power into perpetual banishment.

Q. Are you threatened with the loss of these benefits?

A. No one will presume to threaten Us. We can only lose them by our own weakness or folly.

Q. Do you perceive the advantages of them?

A. I do.

Q. In what?

A. In the general prosperity of the Nation—in its' extensive commerce—in its' riches—its' agriculture—its' manufactures—its' arts and sciences—its' humanity—and liberality. In its' being the most flourishing empire at this time existing on the face of the Globe: and in its' being the envy of the whole world. These are the advantages possessed by England; because we possess, and have possessed for an hundred years past *real Liberty*, *true Equality*, and the *genuine Rights of Man*.

Q. If then you see and know the advantages of these blessings, will you not endeavour to preserve and defend them?

A. I will, at the hazard of my life.

Q. Are there any who wish Us deprived of these precious, these peculiar advantages which we enjoy under the British Constitution?

A. I

A. I fear there are.

Q. Who are they?

A. Desperate and Needy Adventurers, Traitors, and Mortal Enemies to this Country.

Q. How do they proceed?

A. By endeavouring to impose on our understandings; hoping to make us believe that we do not possess, what we have possessed for so long a time. To blindfold, and lead Us in the dark. To deceive Us with gilded visions and fantastic chimæras. And cause us to fall from a precipice, while quitting a substance, and grasping at a shadow.

Q. What is their object?

A. Confusion, tumult, riot, and *Civil War*.

Q. To obtain what end?

A. That while all things are in Disorder, they may divide our substance.

Q. Do they produce any example for us to follow?

A. They do. The example of *France*.

Q. What is the present state of *France*?

A. No government—no laws—no security for persons or property—no religion—no agriculture—no commerce. The lands of the Gentleman, the estate of the Farmer, the stock of the Tradesman, at the mercy of the *Mob*. Sacrilege—murder—nay the murder of Women and Children—and to complete this wretchedness, these horrors—impending national bankruptcy, and *Famine* already begun.

Q. What do they call *this state of France*?

A. They call it, *Liberty, Equality, and the Rights of Man*.

Q. And they would willingly bring about this state in *England*?

A. They would.

Q. By what means?

A. By the same means that it has been effected in *France*. By stirring up the *Mob* against the Gentleman, the Farmer, and the reputable Tradesman. By saying to them, "Let Us command, and You shall plunder." You shall kill, or drive out of the kingdom all moderate men, all who love their King and Country, and we will take possession of their *Lands*, their *Tenements*, and their *Goods*.

Q. Can this be true?

A. It

A. It is as true, as that we are now living in the midst of prosperity, security, and abundance.

Q. How then have the French armies advanced into Savoy, Flanders, and a part of Germany?

A. Because All *Men of property*, to avoid being robbed, fly at their approach, and carry off every valuable they can with them. The armed *Mob of France* then calls together the *Mob of the Country*, and tells them it is now *their* turn to govern. A *Mock-government* takes place, under *direction of the French army*, who eat up the provisions of the inhabitants, lay arbitrary fines on them, make use of their goods, and revel in luxury for a time, while their own Countrymen at home are literally *starving*.

Q. And such a government the desperate and needy Adventurers mentioned before, Traitors and mortal Enemies to this country, want to introduce here?

A. Yes; and would attempt it if they dared; or if they could get their friends the French to assist them. But, thank God! the *Navy of England* is not annihilated. It is time to reduce *this Mob* to order, which has destroyed it's own Country, and is now disturbing the peace of the world. Whose *Missionaries*, *Abettors*, and *Correspondents*, have been impotently trying to cheat Us out of our senses; and, if possible, excite commotions, which might embroil Us at home, and hinder Us from *punishing* their *dark machinations*, and *secret, insidious hostilities*. The men of *Property* in this Nation, have more good sense than to suffer themselves to be deprived of it, under any ridiculous and absurd pretences: nor will they permit any power on earth to wrest it from them. And being governed by just laws, under a King, who, though he *may* do all good, *can* do no man an injury, or perform a single action but as *the law* directs, will not basely and tamely resign themselves to the *arbitrary power* of the *Idle*, the *Ignorant*, and the *Profligate*; though *dubbed* by the French, who have destroyed all other titles, and by the incendiary, and seditious adherents of the French in this country, with the vain and insignificant terms, *as used by them*, of *Liberty*, *Equality*, and the *Rights of Man*.

They

They are terms which can only be comprehended by Britons, who experience their effects, and bear them engraven on their hearts. With *Mobs* and with *Frenchmen*, they have quite a different meaning, and interpreted in *their* language, Liberty is *Licentiousness*; Equality, *Plunder*; and the Rights of Man, a *Right to commit every Crime of which Human Nature is capable*.

Q. You have two or three times mentioned *the Mob*; to whom do you confine that appellation?

A. I will first tell you who *are not the Mob*; and then, who *the Mob are*.—The honest and industrious Labourer and Mechanic *is not* One of the Mob. The faithful Workman, or Journeyman, who regards the interest of his Employer *is not* one of the Mob. The Servant who is true to his trust, *is not* one of the Mob. *None*, however poor, who perform their duties in their allotted stations, belong to the Mob. *None* who demean themselves peaceably, and obey the laws, constitute a part of the Mob.—But, the idle, drunken Mechanic, or Labourer, *is* one of the Mob. The Workman or Journeyman who neglects the interest of his Employer, *is* one of the Mob. The Servant whose fidelity cannot be relied on *is* one of the Mob. All who do not perform their duties in their allotted stations *belong to* the Mob. All who are noisy, clamorous, insolent, and disobedient to the laws, *constitute a part of* the Mob. Sturdy Beggars, Cheats, and Thieves, *are all* Mob. In short, the Mob consists of such men as destroyed *Newgate* in 1780, and *Citizen Priestley's house* in 1791.

Q. Do you mean to comprehend under this term the *lower Orders only*?

A. No—for the *very lowest* may from their good behaviour, industry, and honesty, be respectable in their situation. While he who is born in a *higher rank*, may, by low manners, rioting, drunkenness, dishonesty, and a defiance of the laws, degrade himself to the level of the Mob, and be only qualified for one of their Patrons and Ringleaders.

Q. What is meant by the word *Reform*?

A. It is a *suspicious* word.

Q. Why?

Q. Why?

A. Because I hear it made use of by the same people, who want to deceive Me with the terms, Liberty, Equality, and the rights of Man.

Q. What is their intention?

A. They have shewn it by their seditious speeches and writings. Their endeavours are to make us dissatisfied with our condition, and weary of being happy. To keep up a spirit of discontent in the nation; and if they cannot push disturbances as far as they would, to push them as far as they can.

Q. Do you think then our present form of government is perfect?

A. Nothing Human is perfect; but I believe it is more perfect than any other form of government in the world.

Q. Why?

A. Because the people governed are more flourishing, rich, and happy, than those of any other nation in the world. This is a truth which cannot be denied. And the reason why other nations are not so flourishing, rich, and happy as ourselves, is, because their form of government is not so good as our's.

Q. But do you not think the manner of representation of the People in Parliament ought to be altered?

A. No.

Q. Why?

A. Because I consider it to be the foundation, the step, on which those enemies of the community want to mount, who, instead of the present form of government, wish to have Us under the dominion of the mob.

Q. How so?

A. Because, if the mode of election be altered, and the scale of it extended, *men of property*, interested by *that property* in the real welfare and stability of the nation, would not be chosen; but *cunning, low-minded men, who had nothing to lose*. Actuated by the lust of power and gain under the mask of *Equality*, they would give the watchword to their Friends without doors—declare the King and Lords useless (as the case was in the days of Cromwell) and fabricate, what they would call a *Republic*; but in other words,

words, a *violent usurpation of all the lands and property of the Kingdom*, which would be at the disposal of them and their adherents.

Q. What makes you entertain this opinion?

A. The same causes always produce the same effects. We can only judge of events to come by those which have preceded. I have seen what has happened in France, whence either *men of property* are banished, or where they are groaning under the tyranny and oppression of an armed mob—while *Tinkers* and *Tailors* are converted into *Judges*—a *Shoe-maker* is *Attorney General*—and *Fish-women*, *Murderers*, *Ruffians*, and *Banditti*, are become *Legislators* and *Generals*.

Q. It is better then, you think, to remain as we are?

A. Much better—for all those *who have any thing to lose*. The *Desperate* and *Needy* may find *their* advantage in a change. To *them*, like the members of the *French Constitution*, *sixteen shillings*, or a *guinea* a day would be an object for which they would use all their endeavours to overthrow the Constitution. Especially, as they would besides, have their chance of plunder, and a division among themselves, of the estates and goods of the *Gentleman*, the *Farmer*, and the reputable *Tradesman*.

Q. But are there not many people of honesty and humanity who wish for an alteration? Who desire a different mode of representation? To have the *Slave-trade* abolished? And to place *Tithes* on a different footing?

A. There are. But it would become all of them to consider, whether these subjects are not made use of craftily and plausibly to ensnare their feelings. Whether, while thinking themselves principals, they are not instruments in the hands of *those* who aim at the subversion of our government, laws, and religion. Who know they can accomplish their end, only by sowing amongst us discord and mutual animosities—by influencing the passions of some, and interests of others—thus gaining allies to their pernicious and destructive cause under the false pretences of *Virtue*, *Equity*, and *Humanity*.

Q. But surely *Grievances* should be redressed?

A. We should first be certain that the things complained of are *grievances*. Secondly, if they are so, as no *Human State* can be perfect, to enquire whether they are

not tolerable. And thirdly, whether, by the proposed redress a door may not be opened, to the introduction of greater evils, and grievance's truly intolerable.

Q. What greater evils do you suspect?

A. That *Republican, lawless Tyranny*, like that in France, would usurp the place of our *mild and equitable* government; under which *all who have any property*, though acquired by honest labour, would be in a *more abject state of Slavery* than the African negroes. And that *the Farmer*, instead of disputing about tithes, would neither have corn nor money to dispute about. For, according to the modern doctrines of equality and philosophy, his estate would be parcelled out among others; and though he might have the satisfaction of seeing the *Clergy* suffer, he would be a most miserable fellow-sufferer; and bitterly lament when too late, the folly by which, under the guidance of false friends, he engaged in schemes, the extent of which he did not foresee; but consulting only his present interest, and to save a few pounds, find that he has utterly and irrecoverably ruined himself, his Wife, and Children.

Q. You mentioned *Philosophy*; what do you understand by that term?

A. I cannot readily answer you.

Q. Why so?

A. Because the grand Reformers of the world, and Perverters of plain and simple speech, have lately changed it's meaning. For as they give the name of liberty to *licentiousness*, and of equality to *plunder*, so by *philosophy*, which used to signify the love of wisdom, and implied likewise the love of virtue, they now mean the love of vice and folly?

Q. Can you give me an example?

A. I can; by referring you again to the state of France, where the doctrines of *modern philosophy* are now reduced to practice. This practice consists in depressing the wise and virtuous, men of talents and liberal education, or banishing them from the kingdom. While the newly-enlightened Pupils of Philosophy, have placed at their head, those same Murderers, Ruffians, Banditti, and Fish-Women, whom I took notice of before, and whom, from their

their thorough acquaintance with Ignorance, Brutality, and every kind of Vice, they stile *Philosophers* and *Reformers* of Mankind.

Q. Can this be really true? And shall we likewise be thus egregiously imposed on?

A. I shall answer your first question, as I have once already. It is as true, as that We are now living in a state of *prosperity*, *security*, and *abundance*. We *might*, indeed, be so imposed on, if words with us did not preserve their natural meaning. If we did not know that *Philosophy* is not the love of Vice and Folly, but the love of Wisdom and Virtue. If we could not see through the *cant* of *Liberty* and *Equality*, which would enslave our persons, and rob us of our substance: And if we did not plainly perceive from the example of *France*, that *National Bankruptcy* would be the consequence, and all the horrors of *Poverty*, *Distress*, and *Famine*.

